

# Unit 0. Linear Equations + Proportions Control

1. C-multiplication  $(3) \frac{2x-4}{3} = 12 (3)$

2.  $3V = \frac{1}{3}bh$   $\frac{3V}{b} = \frac{bh}{h}$   $h = \frac{3V}{b}$  - B.

3. No, the student needs to switch the inequality symbol after dividing by  $-5$  on both sides. The answer should be  $x > -12/5$

$$\begin{aligned} 2(x-4) - 4x &< -6x + 9x + 4 \\ 2x - 8 - 4x &< -6x + 9x + 4 \\ -2x - 8 &< \cancel{3x} + 4 \\ -3x &\quad -3x \\ \hline -5x - 8 &< 4 \\ \quad +8 &\quad +8 \\ \hline -5x &< 12 \\ \quad -5 &\quad -5 \\ \hline x &> -\frac{12}{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$x > -\frac{12}{5}$$

4. a.  $P = br - 20$  (since this equation represents profit, you must subtract out how much he spent - expenses).

b.  $P = 6(15) - 20$   
 $P = 90 - 20 = \$70$

5a.  $(P) = \frac{F}{A} (A) \quad \frac{AP}{P} = \frac{F}{P} \quad \boxed{A = \frac{F}{P}}$

b.  $A = \frac{8}{4} \quad \boxed{A = 2}$

6. Samantha solved the equation incorrectly. She should have subtracted 11 on both sides instead of adding 11.

$$6x + 11 + 3x = 47$$

$$9x + 11 = 47$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -11 \quad -11 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\frac{9x}{9} = \frac{36}{9}$$

$$\boxed{x = 4}$$

7. Christy =  $y = 7x + 50$   
Stephanie =  $y = 10x$

$$10x = 7x + 50$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -7x \quad -7x \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\frac{3x}{3} = \frac{50}{3}$$

**- Use substitution**

$$\boxed{x = 16.66 \text{ seconds}}$$

8. \$25 total to spend  
Food = \$12

$$1.50x + 12 = 25$$

$$-12 \quad -12$$

$$\frac{1.50x}{1.5} = \frac{13}{1.5}$$

$$x = 8.6$$

- She can buy 8 toys